

# 2018 California Tax Rates, Exemptions, and Credits

The rate of inflation in California, for the period from July 1, 2017, through June 30, 2018, was 3.9%. The 2018 personal income tax brackets are indexed by this amount.

## Exemption credits

- Married/RDP filing joint, and surviving spouse.....\$236
- Single, married/RDP filing separate, and HOH.....\$118
- Dependent.....\$367
- Blind.....\$118
- Age 65 or older.....\$118

## Phaseout of exemption credits

Higher-income taxpayers' exemption credits are reduced as follows:

	Reduce each credit by:	For each:	Federal AGI exceeds:
Single	\$6	\$2,500	\$194,504
Married/RDP filing separate	\$6	\$1,250	\$194,504
Head of household	\$6	\$2,500	\$291,760
Married filing joint	\$12	\$2,500	\$389,013
Surviving spouse	\$12	\$2,500	\$389,013

When applying the phaseout amount, apply the \$6/\$12 amount to each exemption credit, but do not reduce the credit below zero.

If a personal exemption credit is less than the phaseout amount, do not apply the excess against a dependent exemption credit.

### Example of exemption credit phaseout

Joe is a single taxpayer with one dependent. His federal AGI is \$209,000. He must phase out each of his exemptions by \$36. That is,  $(\$209,000 - \$194,504) \div \$2,500 = 6$  (always round up);  $6 \times \$6 = \$36$ . His exemption credit for 2018 is \$413, calculated as follows:

Joe's personal exemption credit is .....	\$ 118
Less phaseout amount.....	(\$ 36)
Personal exemption credit allowed is ..	\$ 82
Joe's dependent credit exemption is ...	\$ 367
Less phaseout amount.....	(\$ 36)
Total dependent credit allowed is .....	\$ 331
Total exemption credits allowed is .....	\$ 413

## Reduction in itemized deductions

Itemized deductions must be reduced by the lesser of 6% of the excess of the taxpayer's federal AGI over the threshold amount or 80% of the amount of itemized deductions otherwise allowed for the taxable year.

- Single and married/RDP filing separate.....\$194,504
- Head of household.....\$291,760
- Married/RDP filing joint and surviving spouse...\$389,013

## Standard deductions

The standard deduction amounts for:

- Single and married/RDP filing separate.....\$4,401
- Married/RDP filing joint, head of household, and surviving spouse.....\$8,802
- Minimum standard deduction for dependents....\$1,050

## Miscellaneous credits

- Qualified Senior Head of Household Credit is 2% of California taxable income, with a maximum California AGI of \$76,082, and a maximum credit of.....\$1,434
- Joint Custody Head of Household Credit and Dependent Parent Credit are each 30% of net tax, with a maximum credit of.....\$469

## Nonrefundable Renter's Credit

This nonrefundable, noncarryover credit for renters is available for:

- Single and married/RDP filing separate with a California AGI of \$41,641 or less.....\$60 credit
- Married/RDP filing joint, head of household, and surviving spouse with a California AGI of \$83,282 or less.....\$120 credit

## Individual tax rates

- The maximum rate for individuals is.....12.3%
- The AMT rate for individuals is.....7%

The Mental Health Services Tax Rate is 1% for taxable income in excess of \$1,000,000.

## AMT exemption

- Married/RDP filing joint, and surviving spouse ....\$95,373
- Single and head of household.....\$71,531
- Married/RDP filing separate, estates, and trusts...\$47,685

## AMT exemption phaseout

- Married/RDP filing joint, and surviving spouse....\$357,650
- Single and head of household.....\$268,237
- Married/RDP filing separate, estates, and trusts....\$178,822

## FTB cost recovery fees

- Bank and corporation filing enforcement fee.....\$81
- Bank and corporation collection fee.....\$382
- Personal income tax filing enforcement fee.....\$88
- Personal income tax collection fee.....\$317

The personal income tax fees apply to individuals and partnerships, as well as limited liability companies that are classified as partnerships. The bank and corporation fees apply to banks and corporations, as well as limited liability companies that are classified as corporations. Interest does not accrue on these cost recovery fees.

## Corporate tax rates

- Corporations other than banks and financials.....8.84%
- Banks and financials.....10.84%
- AMT rate.....6.65%
- S corporation rate.....1.5%
- S corporation bank and financial rate.....3.5%

# 2018 California Tax Rate Schedules

## Schedule 1 — Single or Married/RDP Filing Separate

If the taxable income is...		Tax is...		Of amount over...	
Over	But not over				
\$0	\$8,544	\$0	plus	1.00%	\$0
\$8,544	\$20,255	\$85.44	plus	2.00%	\$8,544
\$20,255	\$31,969	\$319.66	plus	4.00%	\$20,255
\$31,969	\$44,377	\$788.22	plus	6.00%	\$31,969
\$44,377	\$56,085	\$1,532.70	plus	8.00%	\$44,377
\$56,085	\$286,492	\$2,469.34	plus	9.30%	\$56,085
\$286,492	\$343,788	\$23,897.19	plus	10.30%	\$286,492
\$343,788	\$572,980	\$29,798.68	plus	11.30%	\$343,788
\$572,980	and over	\$55,697.38	plus	12.30%	\$572,980

## Schedule 2 — Married Filing Joint or Qualifying Widow(er) with Dependent Child

If the taxable income is...		Tax is...		Of amount over...	
Over	But not over				
\$0	\$17,088	\$0	plus	1.00%	\$0
\$17,088	\$40,510	\$170.88	plus	2.00%	\$17,088
\$40,510	\$63,938	\$639.32	plus	4.00%	\$40,510
\$63,938	\$88,754	\$1,576.44	plus	6.00%	\$63,938
\$88,754	\$112,170	\$3,065.40	plus	8.00%	\$88,754
\$112,170	\$572,984	\$4,938.68	plus	9.30%	\$112,170
\$572,984	\$687,576	\$47,794.38	plus	10.30%	\$572,984
\$687,576	\$1,145,960	\$59,597.36	plus	11.30%	\$687,576
\$1,145,960	and over	\$111,394.75	plus	12.30%	\$1,145,960

## Schedule 3 — Head of Household

If the taxable income is...		Tax is...		Of amount over...	
Over	But not over				
\$0	\$17,099	\$0	plus	1.00%	\$0
\$17,099	\$40,512	\$170.99	plus	2.00%	\$17,099
\$40,512	\$52,224	\$639.25	plus	4.00%	\$40,512
\$52,224	\$64,632	\$1,107.73	plus	6.00%	\$52,224
\$64,632	\$76,343	\$1,852.21	plus	8.00%	\$64,632
\$76,343	\$389,627	\$2,789.09	plus	9.30%	\$76,343
\$389,627	\$467,553	\$31,924.50	plus	10.30%	\$389,627
\$467,553	\$779,253	\$39,950.88	plus	11.30%	\$467,553
\$779,253	and over	\$75,172.98	plus	12.30%	\$779,253

### Individual Filing Requirements

Filing Status	Age as of December 31, 2018*	California Gross Income			California Adjusted Gross Income		
		Dependents			Dependents		
		0	1	2 or more	0	1	2 or more
Single or head of household	Under 65	\$17,693	\$29,926	\$39,101	\$14,154	\$26,387	\$35,562
	65 or older	\$23,593	\$32,768	\$40,108	\$20,054	\$29,229	\$36,569
Married filing joint, RDP, or separate	Under 65 (both spouses/RDPs)	\$35,388	\$47,621	\$56,796	\$28,312	\$40,545	\$49,720
	65 or older (one spouse)	\$41,288	\$50,463	\$57,803	\$34,212	\$43,387	\$50,727
	65 or older (both spouses/RDPs)	\$47,188	\$56,363	\$63,703	\$40,112	\$49,287	\$56,627
Surviving spouse	Under 65		\$29,926	\$39,101		\$26,387	\$35,562
	65 or older		\$32,768	\$40,108		\$29,229	\$36,569
Dependent of another person — Any filing status	Under 65	More than your standard deduction					
	65 or older	More than your standard deduction					

\*If you turn 65 on January 1, 2019, you are considered to be age 65 at the end of 2018.